

CITY OF BLOOMINGTON
CITY COUNCIL WORK SESSION
109 E. OLIVE ST.
MONDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 2014, 5:35 P.M.

1. Feasibility Study for Proposed Downtown Hotel, Presented by HVS Consulting & Valuation (*60 minutes*)
2. Adjourn at 6:50 p.m.



FOR COUNCIL: February 10, 2014

SUBJECT: Downtown Hotel Market Demand and Feasibility Study

RECOMMENDATION/MOTION: That the Hotel Market Demand and Feasibility Study conducted by HVS be considered as presented.

STRATEGIC PLAN LINK: Goal 3. Grow the local economy and Goal 6. Prosperous Downtown Bloomington.

STRATEGIC PLAN SIGNIFICANCE: Objective 3a. Retention and growth of current local businesses; 3b. Attraction of new targeted businesses that are the “right” fit for Bloomington; 3c. Revitalization of older commercial homes; 3d. Expanded retail businesses; 3e. Strong working relationships among the City, businesses, economic development organizations; 6a. More beautiful, clean Downtown area; 6b. Downtown Vision and Plan used to guide development, redevelopment and investments; 6c. Downtown becoming a community and regional destination and 6d. Healthy adjacent neighborhoods linked to Downtown.

BACKGROUND: In support of the City’s Strategic Plan, formally presented and unanimously adopted by the Council on January 25, 2010, staff has been working to present recommendations to improve the economic outlook. In accordance with item #24 on the FY2014 Action Plan (*Downtown Hotel Feasibility Study: Staff to complete study and present to Council*), staff issued a Request for Proposal on October 1, 2013 as a means to identify firms that could provide a hotel feasibility study as it pertains to the proposed Downtown hotel development. A corresponding opportunity was presented to the Council on December 9, 2013 whereby an agreement for Phase I of such study was executed, with findings anticipated to be presented in February 2014. The consultant team at HVS has been working diligently since receiving the executed contract and is now prepared to provide the community with relevant insights as they pertain to the hotel market, related supply and demand factors and the potential for a hotel development project within the Downtown community.

COMMUNITY GROUPS/INTERESTED PERSONS CONTACTED: The Bloomington-Normal Area Convention and Visitors Bureau, along with the Downtown Bloomington Association, the National Development Council and others were contacted regarding statistics and information needed for this presentation.

FINANCIAL IMPACT: To be determined. Based on the findings of the market study, and further direction from the Council, an additional analysis (Phase II) may be warranted regarding the economic impact of a specific development project within Downtown. Funding for this portion of the assessment would be outside of the scope of work and would likely occur during the subsequent fiscal year.

Respectfully submitted for Council consideration.

Prepared by: Justine Robinson, Economic Development Coordinator

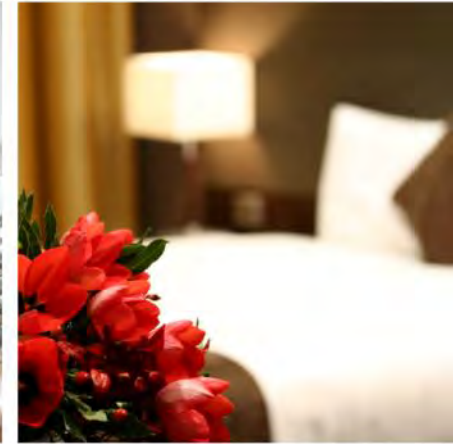
Recommended by:

David A. Hales
City Manager

Attachments: Attachment 1. Annual Report
Attachment 2. Appendix

Motion: _____ Seconded by: _____

| | Aye | Nay | Other | | Aye | Nay | Other |
|------------------|-----|-----|-------|--------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| Alderman Black | | | | Alderman Mwilambwe | | | |
| Alderman Fazzini | | | | Alderman Sage | | | |
| Alderman Fruin | | | | Alderman Schmidt | | | |
| Alderman Lower | | | | Alderman Stearns | | | |
| Alderman McDade | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Mayor Renner | | | |



Feasibility Study

Proposed Downtown Hotel Bloomington, Illinois

Presented to:
City of Bloomington

Presented by:
HVS Consulting & Valuation

Overview

- **Concept Overview**
- **Market Statistics**
- **Hotel Supply Analysis**
- **Occupancy & ADR Projection**
- **Feasibility Analysis**

Concept Overview

Concept Overview – Facility Assumptions

- Room Count : 150
- Food & Beverage Facilities
 - Breakfast Dining
 - Great American Grill
- Hotel Amenities
 - Fitness Center
 - Business Center
 - Market Shop
- Convention Center (20,000 sq.ft.)
 - Divisible Ballroom
 - Multipurpose Meeting Spaces
 - Board Room



Concept Overview - Key Assumptions



- Opening Date: January 1st 2016
- Brand: National Brands such as Aloft, Cambria Suites, Hilton Garden Inn, and SpringHill Suites by Marriott

Integrated Hotel Conference Centers

Integrated Hotel Conference Centers

- Public Ownership Model
 - Public entity owns hotel and conference center
 - Private hotel company operates both
 - Public funds the construction costs
 - Public sector at risk if operating income is insufficient to pay debt service
 - Public sector approves budget and may influence booking strategy through asset management

Marriott Coralville Hotel & Conference Center

Coralville, IA

- Owner: City of Coralville
- Operator: Marriott
- Open: 2006
- # of Rooms: 286
- 60,000 sq ft mtg space
 - 30,000 sq ft exhibit hall
 - 15,000 sq ft ballroom
- Total cost: \$55m
- Cost per key: \$190k
- 2010 Occ, ADR, Rms Rev
 - 61%
 - \$113
 - \$7.2m



Hilton Hotel & Conference Center Vancouver, WA

- Owner: City of Vancouver
- Operator: Hilton
- Open: 2005
- # of rooms: 226
- 30,000 sq ft mtg space
 - 14,000 sq ft ballroom
 - 8,000 sq ft jr. ballroom
- Total cost: \$70m
 - Rev bonds (primary source)
 - Cost per key: \$310k
- 2012 Occ, ADR, Rms Rev
 - 69%
 - \$115
 - \$6.5m



Integrated Hotel Conference Center

- Public-Private Partnership Ownership Model
 - Conference center is publicly owned while hotel is privately owned
 - Most beneficial to have one operator due to cost savings from shared BOH and sales & marketing department
 - This model has become more common in recent years due to shared costs and risks
 - Public only responsible to fund the initial construction costs of CC rather than commit to ongoing support of the operating costs
 - Community typically has no control over budget process and booking strategy

Tinley Park Holiday Inn & Convention Center

Tinley Park, IL

- Hotel Owner: Mid-Continent
- CC Owner: Village of Tinley Park
- Operator: Mid-Continent
- Open: 2000
- Expanded: 2011
- # of Rooms: 202
- 75,000 sq ft mtg space
- Original Cost: \$25m
 - Hotel (\$15m); CC (\$10m)
- CC Expansion 2011
 - \$18m
- 2012 Occ, ADR, Rms Rev
 - 68%
 - \$115
 - \$5.7m



Embassy Suites Frisco Convention Center Frisco, TX

- Hotel Owner: JQH
- CC Owner: City of Frisco
- Operator: JQH
- Open: 2005
- # of Rooms: 330
- 90,000 sq ft mtg space
 - 42,000 sq ft ballroom
- Total cost: \$60m
 - Hotel (\$40m); CC (\$20m)
- Cost per key: \$180k
- 2012 Occ, ADR, Rms Rev
 - 73%
 - \$136
 - \$12.0m



Integrated Hotel Conference Center

- Private Ownership Model
 - Conference center and hotel privately owned
 - Both also privately operated
 - Typically not financially feasible
 - Public subsidizes feasibility gap

Embassy Suites Hotel & Conference Center Norman, OK

- Owner: JQH
- Operator: JQH
- Open: 2008
- # of Rooms: 283
- 40,500 sq ft mtg space
 - 28,000 sq ft ballroom
- Total cost allocation:
 - \$56 million
 - Hotel/CC: 60%/40%
- Cost per key: \$198k
- 2012 Occ, ADR, Rms Rev
 - 68%
 - \$113
 - \$7.9m



Hilton Garden Inn Manhattan Manhattan, KS

- Owner: HCW, LLC
- Operator: Kinseth Hospitality
- Open: 2011
- # of Rooms: 135
- 17,300 sq ft mtg space
- Total cost: \$23.5m
 - Hotel (\$14m); CC (\$9.5m)
 - City provided \$9.5m for CC
 - \$4.5m subsidy
 - \$5.0m paid back next 30 yrs
- Cost per key: \$174k
- 2012 Occ, ADR, Rms Rev
 - 68%
 - \$113
 - \$3.8m

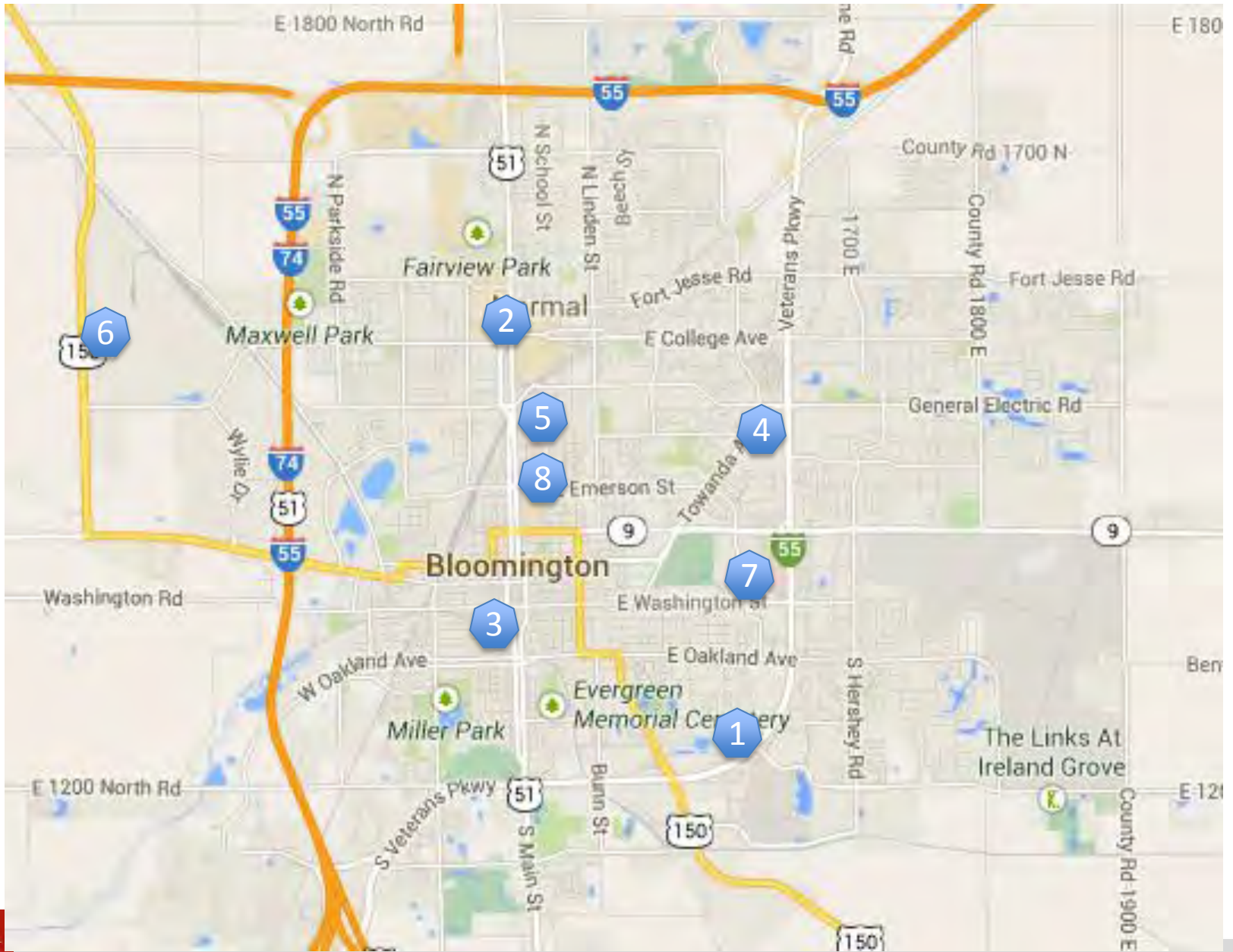


Market Statistics

Highlights of Bloomington/Normal Market

1. State Farm Insurance Companies
2. Illinois State University
3. U.S. Cellular Coliseum
4. Country Financial
5. Advocate BroMenn Medical Center
6. Mitsubishi Motors Corporation
7. OSF St. Joseph Medical Center
8. Illinois Wesleyan University

Map of Key Demand Generators



S.W.O.T. Analysis

Strengths

- Strong Corporate Presence:
 - State Farm
 - COUNTRY Financial
 - Mitsubishi Motor
 - Growmark
- Two Universities: ISU and IWU
- Central Geography:
CHI/Springfield/STL/INDY
- High Median Household Income

Opportunities

- City's Redevelopment Program
- Land Available for Redevelopment
- Population growth expected

Weaknesses

- Air lift (Central Illinois Regional Airport) has been declining
- Lack of Convention Center
- Limited Hotel Product/Brands

Threats

- Economic uncertainty
- New hotel supply:
 - Residence Inn by Marriott (May 2014: 100 keys)
 - Hyatt Place (March 2015: 114 keys)

Bloomington-Normal MSA population grows faster than State of Illinois average

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2014 | 2020 | Average Annual Compounded Change | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | 2000-10 | 2010-14 | 2014-20 |
| Resident Population (Thousands) | | | | | | | |
| Mclean County | 150.8 | 169.8 | 175.0 | 184.2 | 1.2 % | 0.7 % | 0.9 % |
| Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA | 150.8 | 169.8 | 175.0 | 184.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| State of Illinois | 12,434.2 | 12,842.0 | 13,068.2 | 13,500.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| United States | 282,162.4 | 309,330.2 | 320,976.9 | 340,554.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Source: Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

Per-Capita Income projected to grow faster than U.S. average

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2014 | 2020 | Average Annual Compounded Change | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | 2000-10 | 2010-14 | 2014-20 |
| Per-Capita Personal Income* | | | | | | | |
| McLean County | \$33,199 | \$36,083 | \$36,557 | \$40,171 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA | 33,199 | 36,083 | 36,557 | 40,171 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| State of Illinois | 36,346 | 37,844 | 38,965 | 42,098 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| United States | 33,756 | 35,951 | 37,209 | 40,245 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 |

* Inflation Adjusted

Source: Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

Local unemployment rates remain lower than State average

| Year | City | MSA | State | U.S. |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2003 | 4.2 % | 4.1 % | 6.7 % | 6.0 % |
| 2004 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| 2005 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| 2006 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 2007 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| 2008 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| 2009 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| 2010 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 9.6 |
| 2011 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 8.9 |
| 2012 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| <i>Recent Month - Nov</i> | | | | |
| 2012 | 6.1 % | 6.1 % | 8.2 % | 7.8 % |
| 2013 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 7.0 |

* Letters shown next to data points (if any) reflect revised population controls and/or model re-estimation implemented by the BLS.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Passenger Traffic continues to decline

| Year | Passenger Traffic | Percent Change* | Percent Change** |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 2003 | 457,000 | — | — |
| 2004 | 446,450 | (2.3) % | (2.3) % |
| 2005 | 459,980 | 3.0 | 0.3 |
| 2006 | 559,342 | 21.6 | 7.0 |
| 2007 | 532,075 | (4.9) | 3.9 |
| 2008 | 532,870 | 0.1 | 3.1 |
| 2009 | 495,656 | (7.0) | 1.4 |
| 2010 | 559,481 | 12.9 | 2.9 |
| 2011 | 579,265 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 2012 | 485,285 | (16.2) | 0.7 |
| 2013 | 428,638 | | |
| <i>Year-to-date, Dec</i> | | | |
| 2012 | 485,285 | — | — |
| 2013 | 428,638 | (11.7) % | — |

*Annual average compounded percentage change from the previous year

**Annual average compounded percentage change from first year of data

Source: Central Illinois Regional Airport

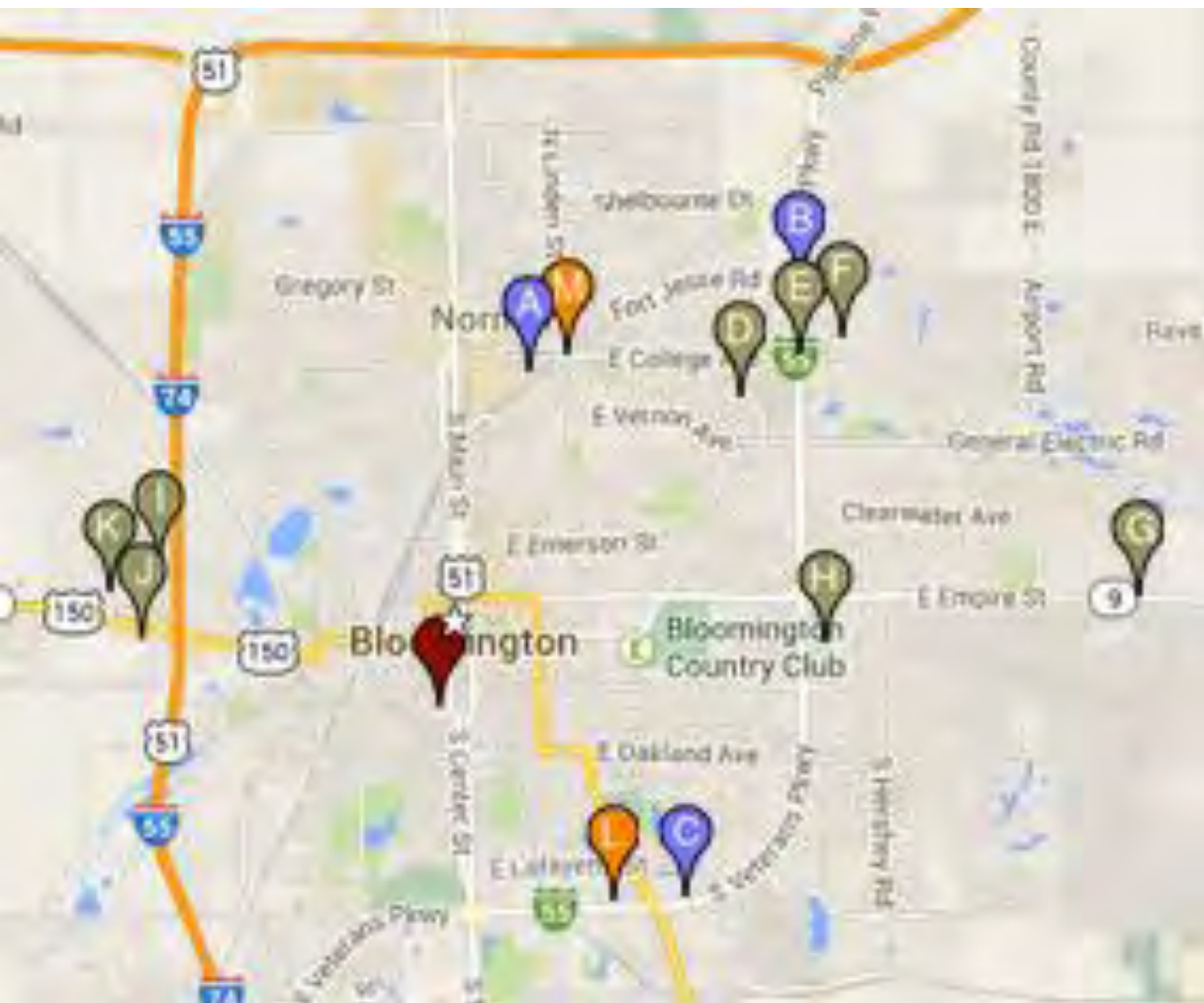
**Event Days at U.S. Cellular Coliseum has been increasing...
 ... while the number of attendees is yet to stabilize**







| Year | Event Days | Percent Change | Attendees | Percent Change |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| FY 2008 | 239 | - | 287,016 | - |
| FY 2009 | 168 | (29.7) | 322,240 | 12.3 |
| FY 2010 | 191 | 13.7 | 338,764 | 5.1 |
| FY 2011 | 212 | 11.0 | 300,494 | (11.3) |
| FY 2012 | 216 | 1.9 | 300,533 | 0.0 |
| FY 2013 | 237 | 9.7 | 292,217 | (2.8) |

Source: US Cellular Coliseum

Hotel Supply Analysis

Hotel Supply Analysis – Comp Set



-  Proposed Downtown Hotel Bloomington
-  Marriott Hotel & Conference Center Bloomington Normal (Primary)
-  Courtyard by Marriott Bloomington Normal (Primary)
-  DoubleTree by Hilton Hotel Bloomington (Primary)
-  Hampton Inn & Suites Normal (Secondary)
-  Holiday Inn Express & Suites (Secondary)
-  Comfort Suites Bloomington Normal (Secondary)
-  Holiday Inn & Suites Bloomington Airport (Secondary)
-  Eastland Stes & Conf Ctr (Secondary)
-  Hampton Inn Bloomington West (Secondary)
-  Fairfield Inn & Suites by Marriott Bloomington (Secondary)
-  Holiday Inn Express Bloomington West (Secondary)
-  Residence Inn (Proposed Supply)
-  Hyatt Place (Proposed Supply)

| Year | Average Daily Available Room | | Occupied Room | | | Average | | RevPAR | Change | |
|------|------------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| | Room Count | Nights | Change | Nights | Change | Occupancy | Rate | | | |
| 2001 | 633 | 230,898 | — | 163,850 | — | 71.0 % | \$77.91 | — | \$55.29 | — |
| 2002 | 687 | 250,755 | 8.6 % | 172,284 | 5.1 % | 68.7 | 78.19 | 0.4 % | 53.72 | (2.8) % |
| 2003 | 687 | 250,755 | 0.0 | 161,501 | (6.3) | 64.4 | 77.57 | (0.8) | 49.96 | (7.0) |
| 2004 | 687 | 250,755 | 0.0 | 161,246 | (0.2) | 64.3 | 75.59 | (2.6) | 48.61 | (2.7) |
| 2005 | 687 | 250,755 | 0.0 | 175,920 | 9.1 | 70.2 | 77.83 | 3.0 | 54.61 | 12.3 |
| 2006 | 687 | 250,755 | 0.0 | 189,599 | 7.8 | 75.6 | 88.41 | 13.6 | 66.85 | 22.4 |
| 2007 | 824 | 300,821 | 20.0 | 200,737 | 5.9 | 66.7 | 97.34 | 10.1 | 64.95 | (2.8) |
| 2008 | 1,017 | 371,205 | 23.4 | 240,157 | 19.6 | 64.7 | 98.66 | 1.4 | 63.83 | (1.7) |
| 2009 | 1,074 | 392,181 | 5.7 | 253,313 | 5.5 | 64.6 | 95.34 | (3.4) | 61.58 | (3.5) |
| 2010 | 1,245 | 454,425 | 15.9 | 279,131 | 10.2 | 61.4 | 97.58 | 2.3 | 59.94 | (2.7) |
| 2011 | 1,245 | 454,425 | 0.0 | 294,643 | 5.6 | 64.8 | 98.22 | 0.7 | 63.69 | 6.3 |
| 2012 | 1,244 | 454,060 | (0.1) | 337,471 | 14.5 | 74.3 | 104.54 | 6.4 | 77.70 | 22.0 |

Average Annual Compounded

Change: 2001-2012 6.3 % 6.8 % 2.7 % 3.1 %

Year-to-Date Through November

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------|---------|-------|
| 2012 | 1,244 | 415,496 | — | 314,989 | — | 75.8 % | \$104.80 | — | \$79.45 | — |
| 2013 | 1,244 | 415,496 | 0.0 % | 310,426 | (1.4) % | 74.7 | 112.10 | 7.0 % | 83.76 | 5.4 % |

| Hotels Included in Sample | Number of Rooms | Year Affiliated | Year Opened | Note |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| Eastland Stes Hotel & Conf Ctr | 112 | Jun 1997 | Jun 1987 | |
| Comfort Suites Bloomington | 59 | Jun 1995 | Jun 1995 | |
| Courtyard Bloomington Normal | 78 | Sep 1995 | Sep 1995 | |
| Doubletree Hotel Bloomington | 197 | Jan 2006 | Oct 1996 | Occupancy Leader |
| Holiday Inn Express & Stes Bloomington City Center Normal | 86 | Sep 1999 | Sep 1999 | |
| Holiday Inn Express Bloomington | 81 | May 2012 | Aug 2000 | |
| Hampton Inn Bloomington West | 73 | Jul 2001 | Jul 2001 | |
| Hampton Inn Suites Bloomington Normal | 128 | Mar 2007 | Mar 2007 | |
| Fairfield Inn & Suites Bloomington | 76 | Oct 2007 | Oct 2007 | |
| Holiday Inn & Suites Bloomington Airport | 126 | Dec 2007 | Dec 2007 | |
| Marriott Bloomington Normal Hotel & Conference Center | 228 | Oct 2009 | Oct 2009 | ADR Leader |
| Total | 1,244 | | | |

Source: STR Global

Competitive supply offers mix of performance levels

Primary

| Property | Number of Rooms | Est. Segmentation | | | Estimated 2013 | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | Commercial | Meeting and Group | Leisure | Weighted Annual Room Count | Occ. | Average Rate | RevPAR | RevPAR Change |
| Marriott Hotel & Conference Center Bloomington Normal | 228 | 55 % | 30 % | 15 % | 228 | 70 % | \$150.00 | \$105.00 | 7.7 % |
| Courtyard by Marriott Bloomington Normal | 78 | 65 | 15 | 20 | 78 | 75 | 125.00 | 93.75 | 4.2 |
| DoubleTree by Hilton Hotel Bloomington | 197 | 60 | 25 | 15 | 197 | 75 | 110.00 | 82.50 | 3.1 |
| Sub-Totals/Averages | 503 | 59 % | 26 % | 16 % | 503 | 72.3 % | \$128.18 | \$92.68 | 4.8 % |
| Secondary Competitors | 740 | 62 % | 14 % | 24 % | 472 | 72.8 % | \$102.23 | \$74.45 | 5.2 % |
| Totals/Averages | 1,243 | 60 % | 20 % | 20 % | 975 | 72.6 % | \$115.57 | \$83.85 | 5.0 % |

Secondary

| Property | Number of Rooms | Est. Segmentation | | | | Total Competitive Level | Estimated 2013 | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| | | Commercial | Meeting and Group | Leisure | Weighted Annual Room Count | | Occ. | Average Rate | RevPAR | |
| Hampton Inn & Suites Normal | 128 | 65 % | 10 % | 25 % | 70 % | 90 | 75 % | \$120.00 | \$90.00 | |
| Holiday Inn Express & Suites | 86 | 60 | 10 | 30 | 70 | 60 | 70 | 105.00 | 73.50 | |
| Comfort Suites Bloomington Normal | 59 | 55 | 10 | 35 | 70 | 41 | 75 | 90.00 | 67.50 | |
| Holiday Inn & Suites Bloomington Airport | 126 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 70 | 88 | 75 | 110.00 | 82.50 | |
| Eastland Stes & Conf Ctr | 112 | 55 | 25 | 20 | 70 | 78 | 75 | 85.00 | 63.75 | |
| Hampton Inn Bloomington West | 73 | 70 | 10 | 20 | 50 | 37 | 75 | 100.00 | 75.00 | |
| Fairfield Inn & Suites by Marriott Bloomington | 75 | 70 | 10 | 20 | 50 | 38 | 70 | 90.00 | 63.00 | |
| Holiday Inn Express Bloomington West | 81 | 65 | 10 | 25 | 50 | 41 | 55 | 95.00 | 52.25 | |
| Totals/Averages | 740 | 62 % | 14 % | 24 % | 64 % | 472 | 72.8 % | \$102.23 | \$74.45 | |

New supply indicative of positive demand trends

| Proposed Property | Number of Rooms | Total Competitive Level | Weighted Room Count | Estimated Opening Date | Development Stage |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Proposed Downtown Hotel Bloomington | 150 | 100 % | 150 | January 1, 2016 | Due Diligence Period |
| Proposed Residence Inn | 100 | 80 | 80 | May 1, 2014 | Under Construction |
| Proposed Hyatt Place | 114 | 100 | 114 | March 1, 2015 | Early Development |
| Totals/Averages | 364 | | 344 | | |

Occupancy and ADR Projection

Expected short-term decline in State Farm demand...
... negatively affects commercial segment.

| Market Segment | Annual Growth Rate | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Commercial | -1.5 % | 0.5 % | 1.0 % | 1.0 % | 1.0 % |
| Meeting and Group | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Leisure | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Base Demand Growth | -0.8 % | 0.6 % | 1.0 % | 1.0 % | 1.0 % |

Substantial unaccommodated demand during weekdays

| Occupancy (%) | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Sun | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat |
| Dec - 12 | 35.2 | 69.8 | 78.7 | 78.4 | 58.9 | 42.5 | 49.7 |
| Jan - 13 | 38.6 | 89.2 | 80.9 | 84.3 | 62.2 | 46.2 | 49.2 |
| Feb - 13 | 45.8 | 88.4 | 94.8 | 91.7 | 65.8 | 67.6 | 59.8 |
| Mar - 13 | 44.2 | 86.3 | 92.4 | 92.2 | 74.8 | 67.8 | 61.2 |
| Apr - 13 | 41.1 | 86.5 | 95.2 | 93.7 | 71.0 | 73.2 | 78.6 |
| May - 13 | 44.9 | 75.5 | 89.6 | 90.6 | 64.2 | 72.6 | 86.0 |
| Jun - 13 | 47.5 | 95.1 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 81.7 | 83.6 | 80.5 |
| Jul - 13 | 54.0 | 84.1 | 87.4 | 83.5 | 77.8 | 81.2 | 87.8 |
| Aug - 13 | 48.2 | 90.1 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 66.4 | 54.6 | 68.2 |
| Sep - 13 | 51.6 | 75.1 | 85.3 | 87.4 | 68.8 | 70.9 | 83.7 |
| Oct - 13 | 52.5 | 91.7 | 93.6 | 91.7 | 74.5 | 92.0 | 96.3 |
| Nov - 13 | 41.1 | 72.6 | 76.2 | 75.6 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 55.3 |
| Total Year | 45.3 | 83.3 | 89.1 | 88.3 | 68.9 | 67.8 | 70.6 |

The conference center will induce demand...

...we estimate 7,200 room nights

| | Hotel | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| | Comp 1 | Comp 2 | Comp 3 | SP |
| Room | 135 | 228 | 142 | 150 |
| Meeting Space(SF) | 30,000 | 23,000 | 14,000 | 20,000 |
| Stabilized Occupancy | 67% | 70% | 67% | - |
| Room Nights | 33,014 | 58,254 | 34,726 | - |
| Group Room Nights | 14,856 | 23,302 | 12,154 | - |
| Estimated % of Induced | 50% | 40% | 50% | - |
| Induced Room Nights | 7,428 | 9,321 | 6,077 | 7,200 |
| Induced Room Nights per SF | 0.25 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.36 |

HVS projects subject property's occupancy of 69%....

....slightly exceeding market average

| Market Segment | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Commercial | | | | |
| Demand | 191,723 | 193,640 | 195,577 | 195,577 |
| Market Share | 10.6 % | 10.8 % | 11.0 % | 11.0 % |
| Capture | 20,351 | 20,949 | 21,555 | 21,555 |
| Penetration | 93 % | 95 % | 97 % | 97 % |
| Meeting and Group | | | | |
| Demand | 65,859 | 67,187 | 69,241 | 69,241 |
| Market Share | 12.4 % | 13.4 % | 14.4 % | 14.4 % |
| Capture | 8,190 | 9,013 | 9,952 | 9,952 |
| Penetration | 109 % | 118 % | 126 % | 126 % |
| Leisure | | | | |
| Demand | 62,401 | 63,025 | 63,655 | 63,655 |
| Market Share | 8.8 % | 9.3 % | 9.7 % | 9.7 % |
| Capture | 5,461 | 5,849 | 6,174 | 6,174 |
| Penetration | 77 % | 82 % | 85 % | 85 % |
| Total Room Nights Captured | 34,002 | 35,811 | 37,680 | 37,680 |
| Available Room Nights | 54,750 | 54,750 | 54,750 | 54,750 |
| Subject Occupancy | 62 % | 65 % | 69 % | 69 % |
| Marketwide Available Room Nights | 481,508 | 481,508 | 481,508 | 481,508 |
| Fair Share | 11 % | 11 % | 11 % | 11 % |
| Marketwide Occupied Room Nights | 319,983 | 323,852 | 328,473 | 328,473 |
| Market Share | 11 % | 11 % | 11 % | 11 % |
| Marketwide Occupancy | 66 % | 67 % | 68 % | 68 % |
| Total Penetration | 93 % | 97 % | 101 % | 101 % |

HVS estimate for the subject property...

...OCC = 69% and ADR = \$161 in stable year 2018

| Year | Occupancy | Average Rate After Discount | RevPAR | Average Rate After Discount in 2013 Value |
|-------------|------------------|--|---------------|--|
| 2016 | 62 % | \$145.09 | \$89.95 | \$134.07 |
| 2017 | 65 | 156.30 | 101.60 | 140.23 |
| 2018 | 69 | 160.99 | 111.09 | 140.23 |

Feasibility Analysis

HVS projects 39.9% of House Profit...

... as the subject property stabilizes

| | 2016 (Calendar) | | 2017 | | Stabilized | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Number of Rooms: | 150 | | 150 | | 150 | |
| Occupancy: | 62% | | 65% | | 69% | |
| Average Rate: | \$145.09 | | \$156.30 | | \$160.99 | |
| RevPAR: | \$89.95 | | \$101.60 | | \$111.08 | |
| Days Open: | 365 | | 365 | | 365 | |
| Occupied Rooms: | 33,945 | %Gross | 35,588 | %Gross | 37,778 | %Gross |
| REVENUE | | | | | | |
| Total Revenues | 7,350 | 100.0 | 8,146 | 100.0 | 8,862 | 100.0 |
| DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES * | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,579 | 35.1 | 2,699 | 33.1 | 2,838 | 32.0 |
| DEPARTMENTAL INCOME | 4,771 | 64.9 | 5,447 | 66.9 | 6,024 | 68.0 |
| HOUSE PROFIT | 2,557 | 34.8 | 3,088 | 37.9 | 3,533 | 39.9 |
| NET INCOME | \$1,931 | 26.3 % | \$2,334 | 28.7 % | \$2,640 | 29.8 % |

*Departmental expenses are expressed as a percentage of departmental revenues.

Market Value = \$29.4m or \$196,000 per key

| Year | Net Income | Discount Factor @ 10.50% | Discounted Cash Flow |
|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2016 | \$1,931,000 | 0.90498 | \$1,747,511 |
| 2017 | 2,334,000 | 0.81898 | 1,911,509 |
| 2018 | 2,640,000 | 0.74116 | 1,956,668 |
| 2019 | 2,719,000 | 0.67073 | 1,823,728 |
| 2020 | 2,801,000 | 0.60700 | 1,700,207 |
| 2021 | 2,885,000 | 0.54932 | 1,584,792 |
| 2022 | 2,971,000 | 0.49712 | 1,476,953 |
| 2023 | 3,061,000 | 0.44989 | 1,377,099 |
| 2024 | 3,153,000 | 0.40714 | 1,283,700 |
| 2025 | 39,474,000 * | 0.36845 | 14,544,028 |
| Estimated Value | | | \$29,406,194 |
| | | | (\$AY) |
| | | | \$29,400,000 |

Reversion Analysis

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| 11th Year's Net Income | \$3,344,000 |
| Capitalization Rate | 9.0% |
| Total Sales Proceeds | \$37,155,556 |
| Less: Transaction Costs @ 2.5% | 928,889 |
| Net Sales Proceeds | \$36,226,667 |

*10th year net income of \$3,247,000 plus sales proceeds of \$36,227,000



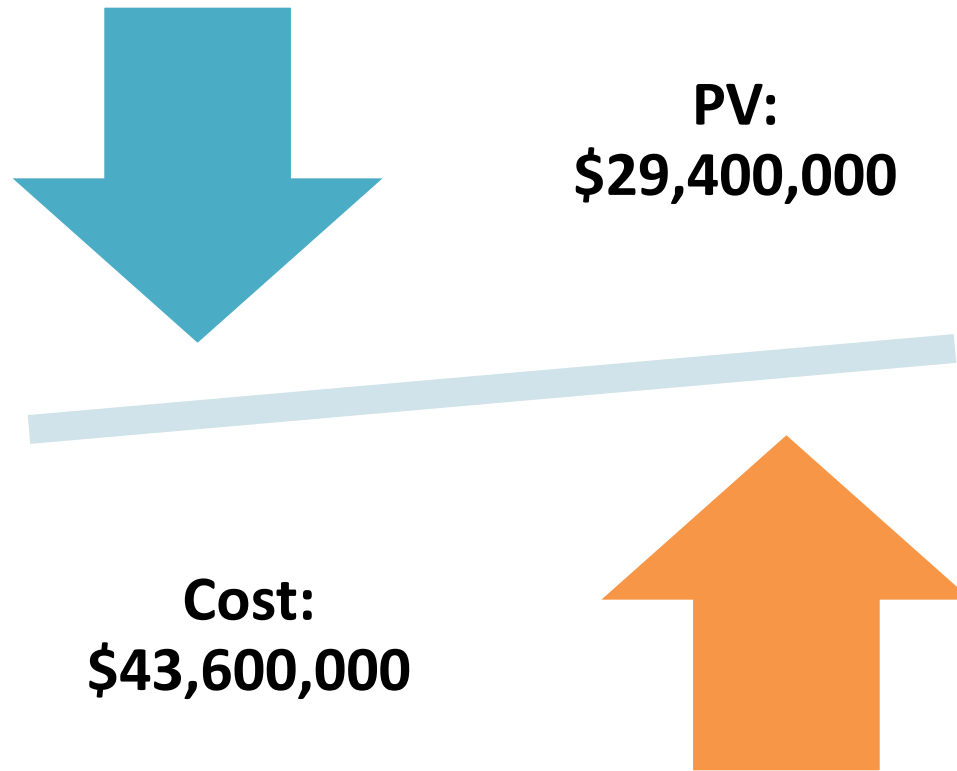
HVS Preliminary Cost Figures

| Hotel | | | Conference Center | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Number of Rooms | | 150 | Net Square Footage | 20,000 |
| Component | Total | Per Rm | Cost per Square Foot | \$900 |
| Building | \$16,500,000 | \$110,000 | Total | \$18,000,000 |
| FF&E | \$2,700,000 | \$18,000 | | |
| Pre-Opening Cost & Working Capital | \$1,350,000 | \$9,000 | Total Development | |
| Soft Costs/Remaining Components | \$3,900,000 | \$26,000 | Hotel | \$24,450,000 |
| Total | \$24,450,000 | \$163,000 | Conference Center | \$18,000,000 |
| | | | Land | \$1,100,000 |
| | | | Total Development | \$43,550,000 |

Source: HVS



Feasibility gap is \$14,200,000





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